

Discrete Structures

Fight for Survival

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GRAPH BASICS, DEFINITIONS, TERMINOLOGY.

Why Graphs

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- *The World Wide Web*: information flow and the identification of important or central parts of web.

Why Graphs

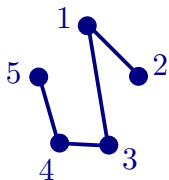
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- *Transportation networks*: patterns of usage, the identification of bottlenecks, and the design of efficient routing schemes.
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- *Biological networks*: interactions between different molecules, genes or proteins, in order to understand the biological systems and pathways.

GRAPH:

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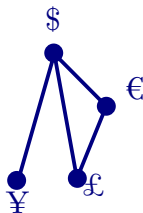
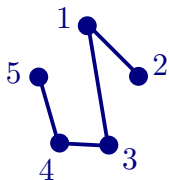
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$$B = \{(\$, €), (£ , €), (\$, ¥), (\$, £)\}$$

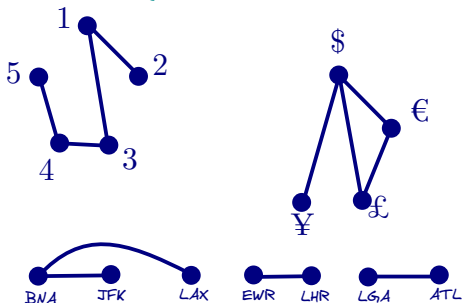


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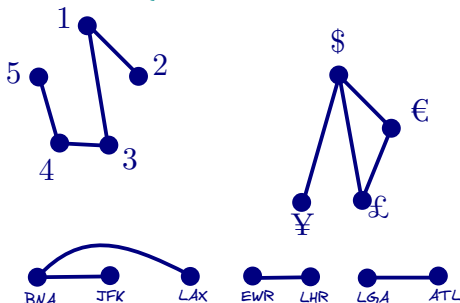
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Vertex/Vertices



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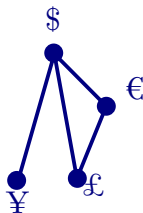
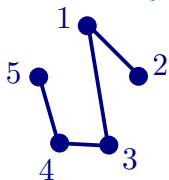
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Vertex/Vertices

Edges



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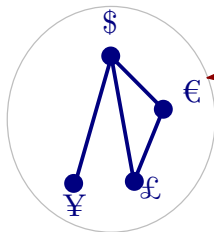
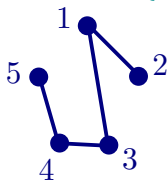
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Vertex/Vertices

Edges



What is the maximum number of edges in this graph?

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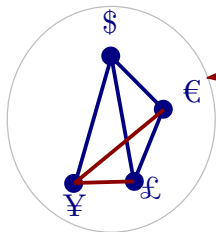
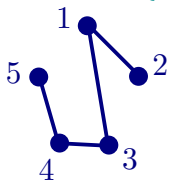
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Vertex/Vertices

Edges

= 6

What is the maximum number of edges in this graph?



TOPHAPT Question

Total number of graphs on four vertices?